The background of the slide features a series of glowing, translucent spheres in various colors (blue, green, red) against a dark, swirling background. These spheres appear to be nuclei composed of smaller particles, with some showing internal structure and others appearing more as single units. The overall effect is a futuristic and scientific representation of atomic or nuclear physics.

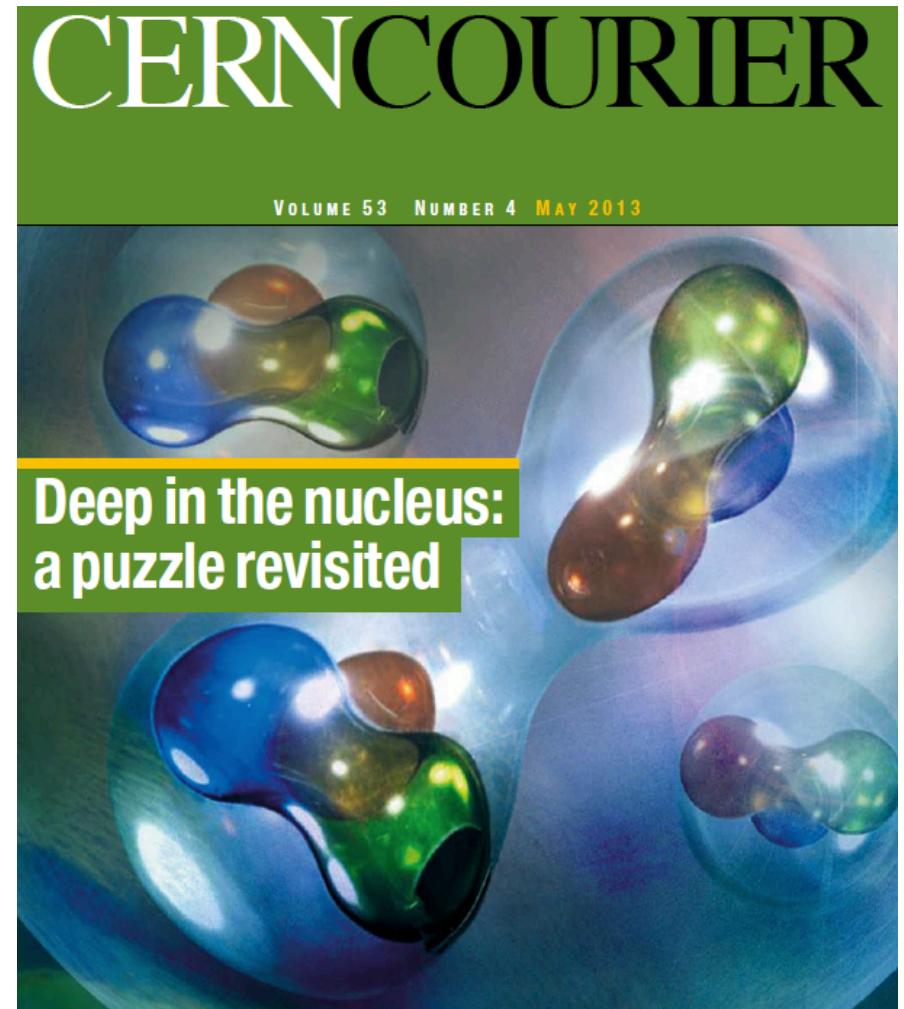
JLab 12 GeV Nuclear Program

furthering understanding of nucleons in the nucleus

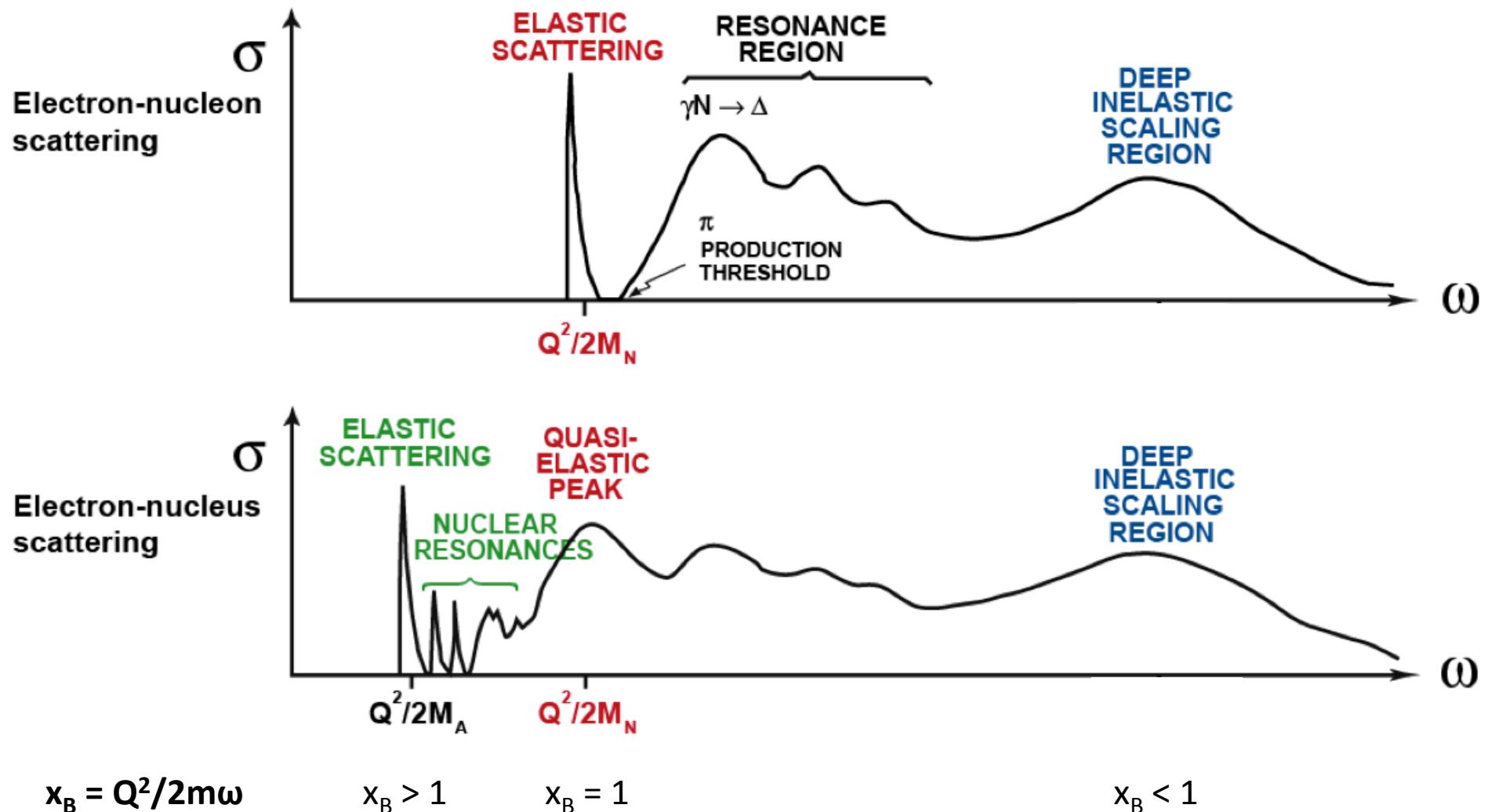
Douglas W. Higinbotham

Outline

- Review of (e, e') Kinematics
- EMC Effect
 - What is it?
 - Recent developments.
- Short Range Correlations (SRC)
 - What is it?
 - Recent developments
- **SRC and EMC Together!?**
- Upcoming Experiments

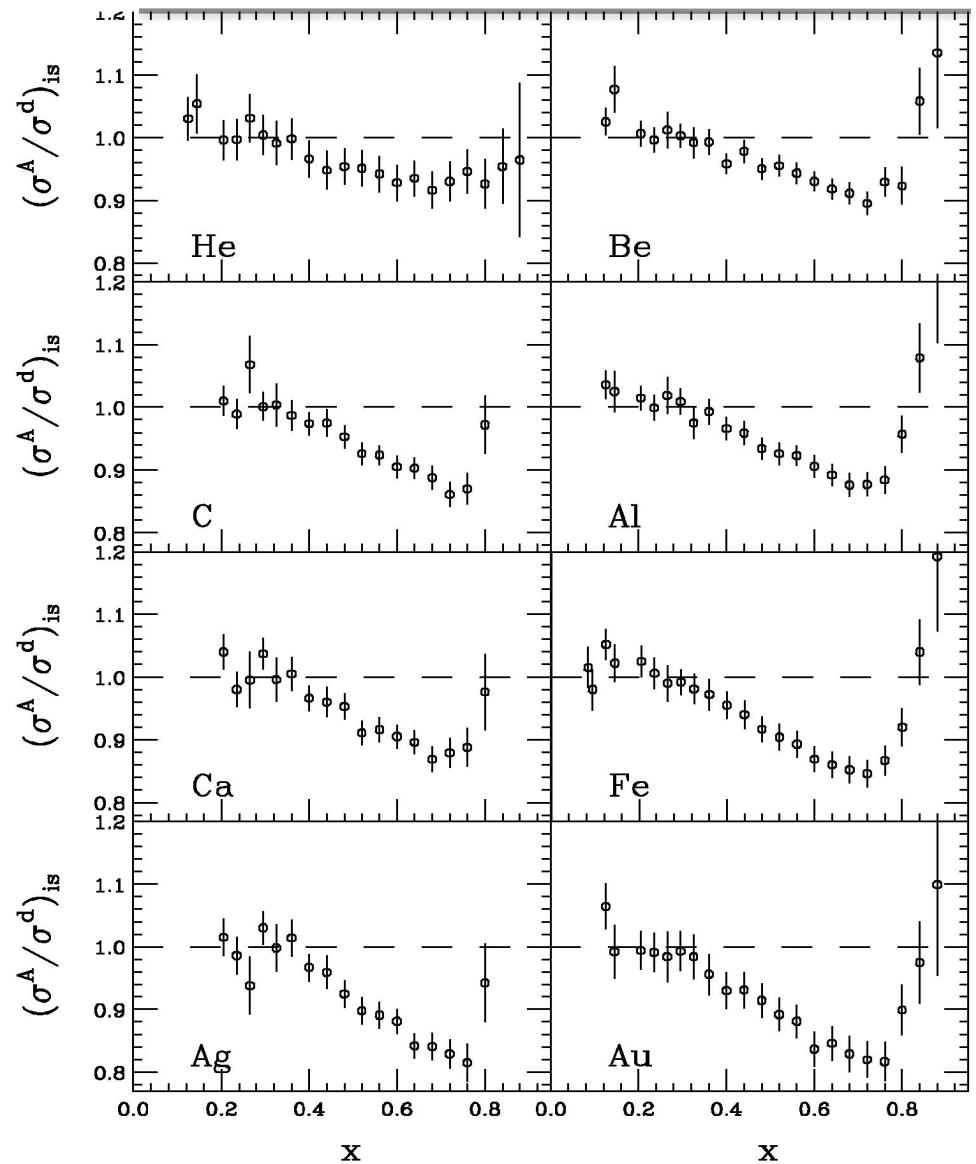


Electron Scattering Regions



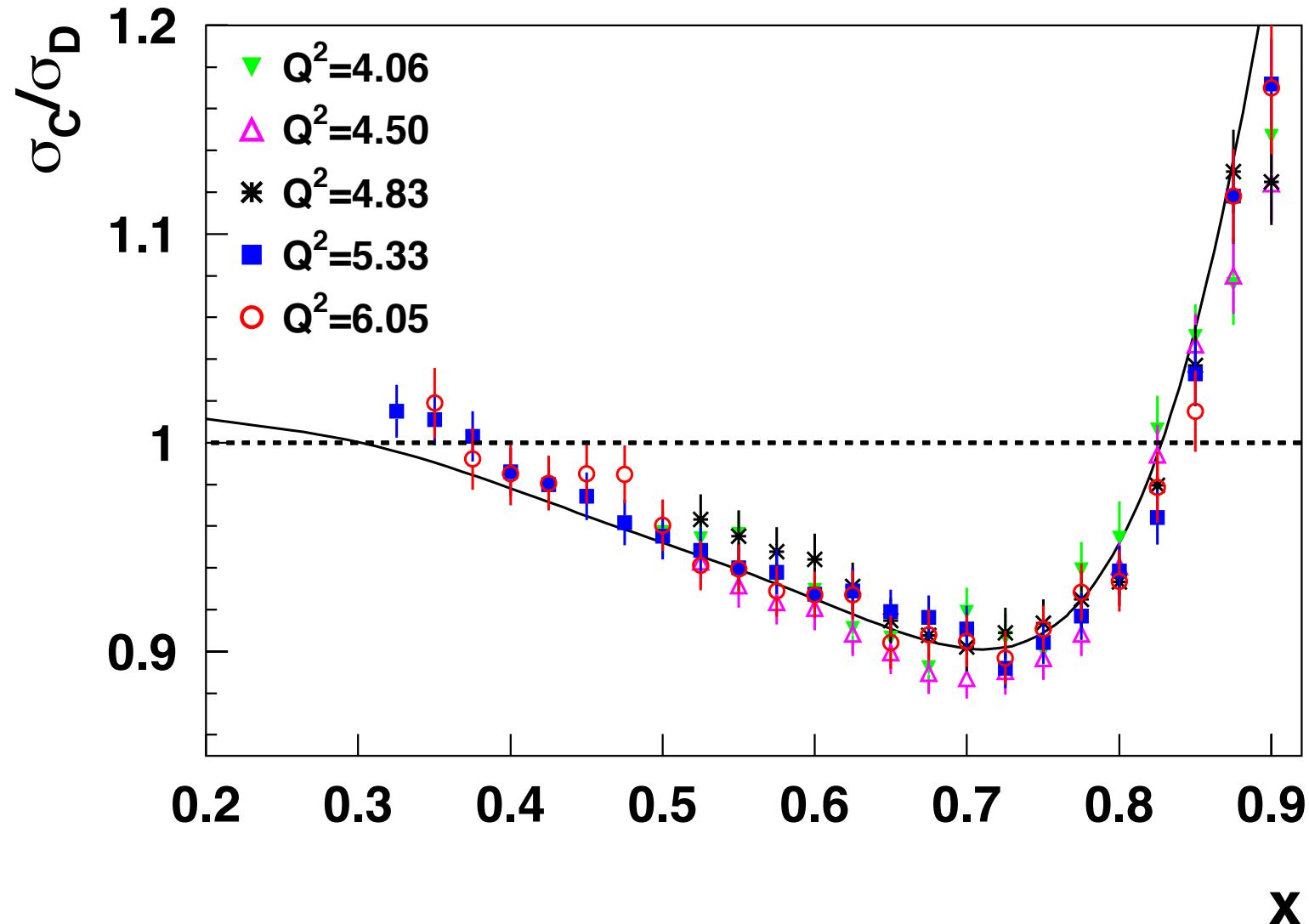
What is the EMC Effect?

- **EMC effect is simply the fact the ratio of DIS cross sections is not one**
 - J.J. Aubert et al. PLB 123 (1983) 275.
 - Simple Parton Counting Expects One
 - **MANY Explanations**
- **SLAC E139**
 - J. Gomez et al., PRD 49 (1994) 4348.
 - Precise large-x data
 - Nuclei from A=4 to 197
- **Conclusions from SLAC data**
 - Q^2 -independent
 - Universal x-dependence (shape)
 - Magnitude varies with A
 - Average Nuclear Density Effect



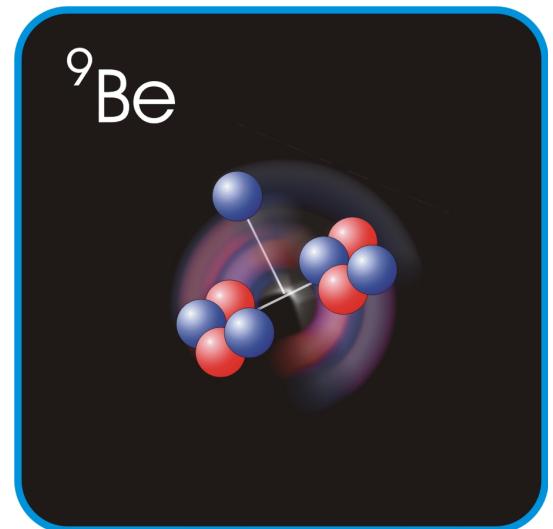
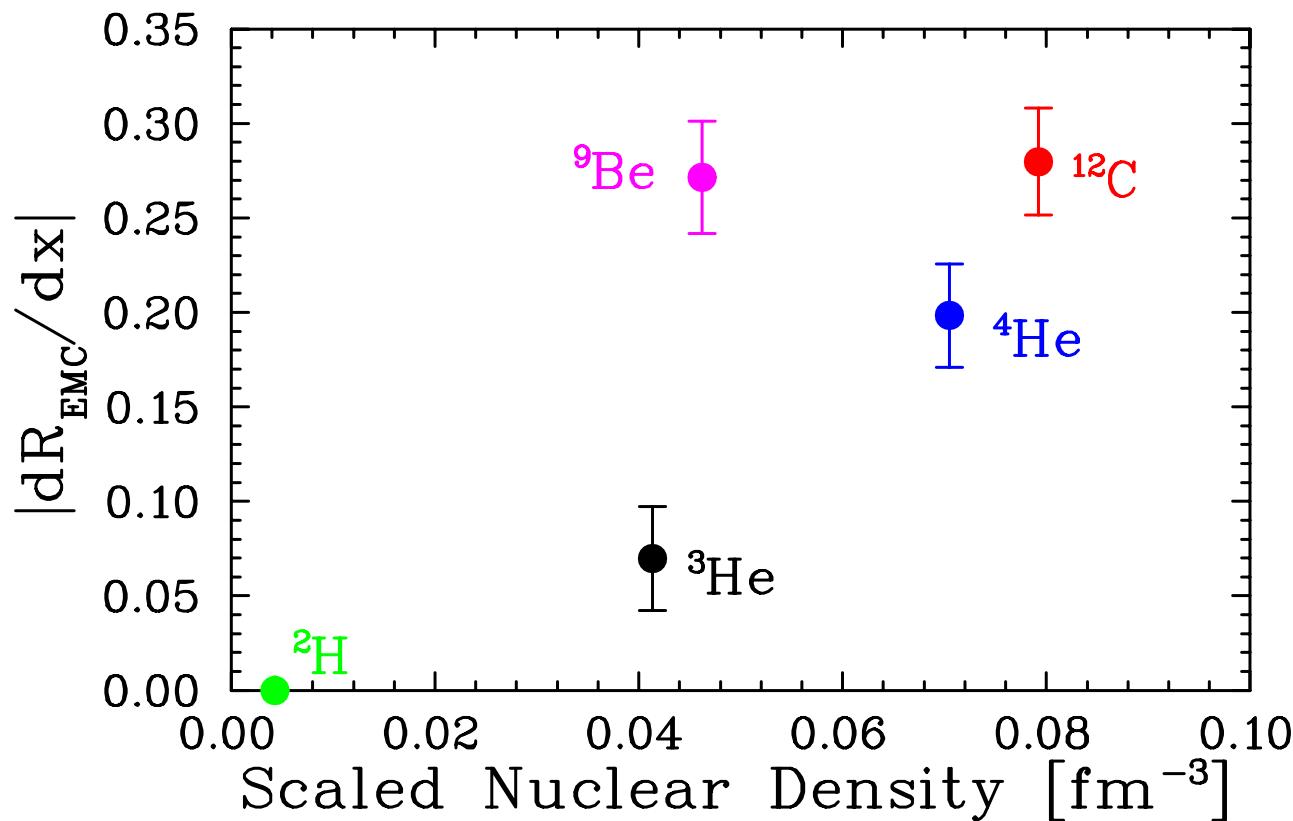
Jefferson Lab EMC Effect Data

J. Seely *et al.*, Phys. Rev. Lett. **103** (2009) 202301.



New Jefferson Lab EMC Effect Data

J. Seely *et al.*, Phys. Rev. Lett. **103** (2009) 202301.



- Plot shows slope of ratio σ_A/σ_D at EMC region.
- EMC effect correlated with **local density** not average density.

If the EMC effect is a local density effect, then it seems reasonable to look for connections to other local density effects.

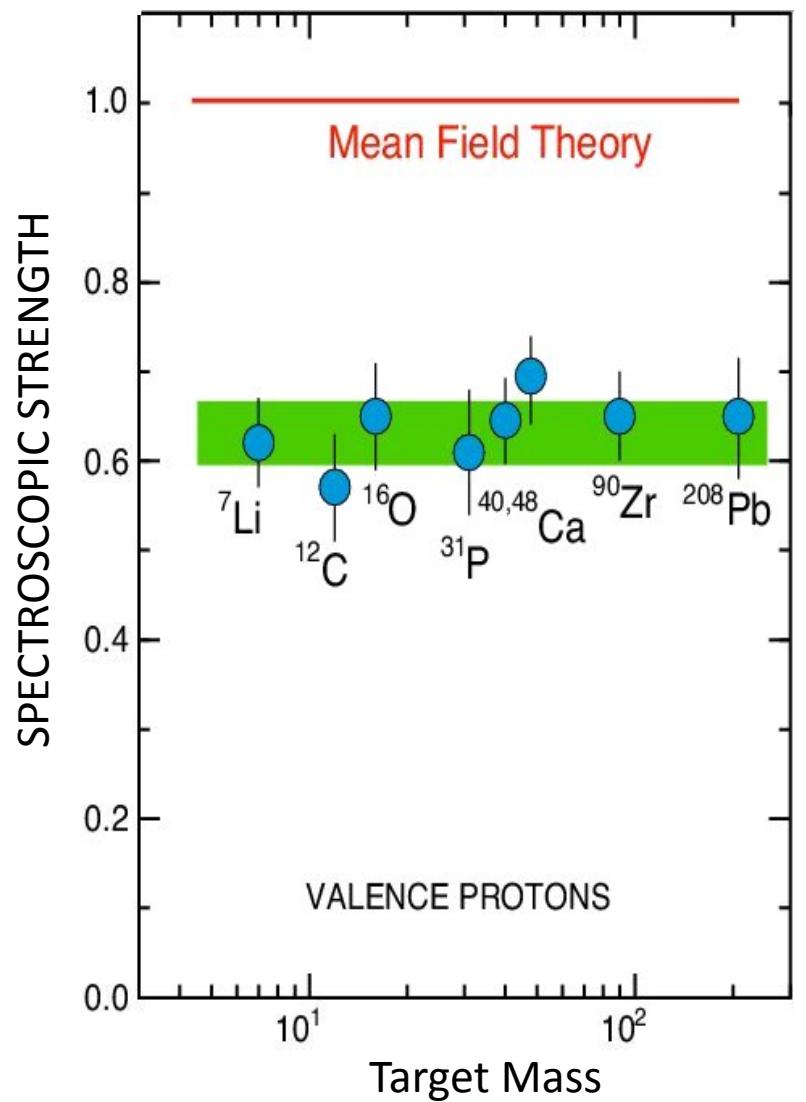
Classic (e,e'p) Results

L. Lapikas, Nucl. Phys. A553 (1993) 297.

Independent-Particle Shell-Model
is based upon the assumption that
each nucleon moves independently
in an average potential (**mean field**)
induced by the surrounding nucleons

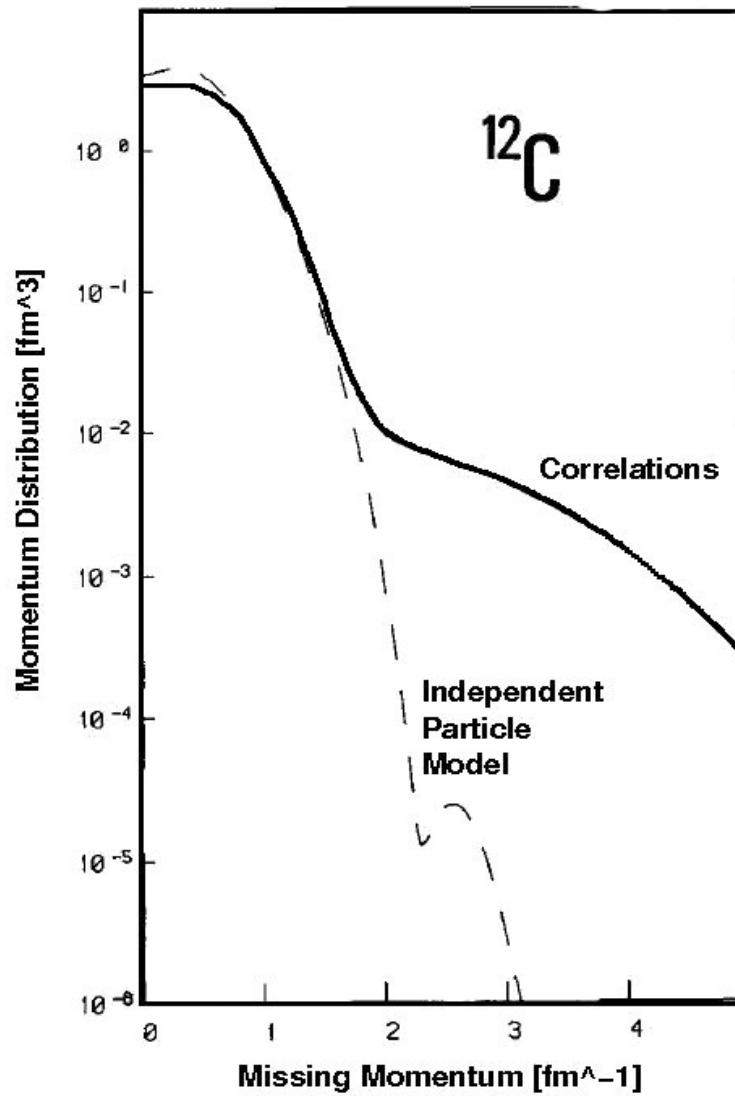
The (e,e'p) data for knockout of
valence and deeply bound orbits in
nuclei gives spectroscopic factors that
are **60 – 70%** of the mean field
prediction.

Solution: Correlations Between Nucleons



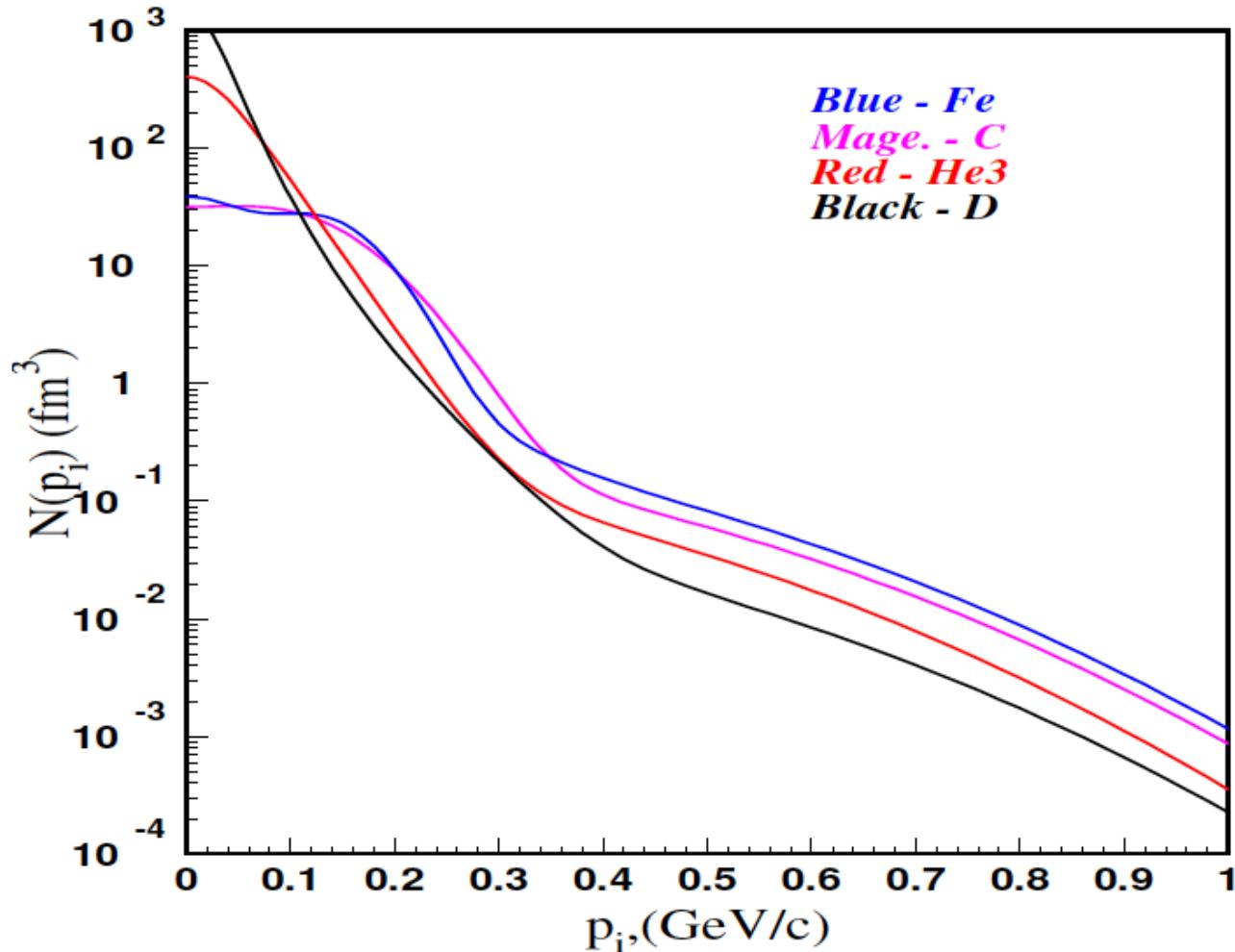
Realistic Momentum Distribution

Benhar et al., Phys. Lett. **B** 177 (1986) 135.



Momentum Distributions

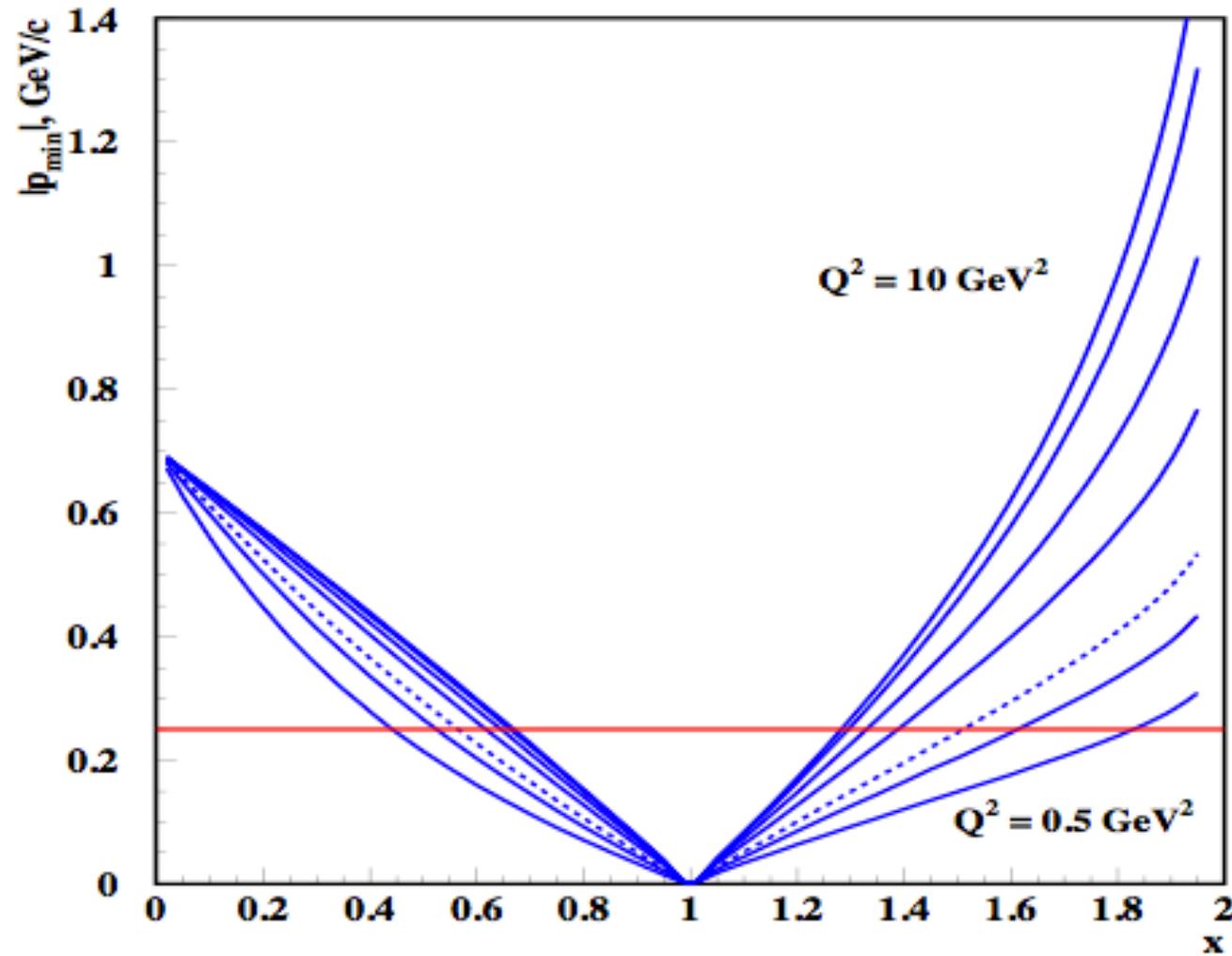
C. Ciofi degli Atti and S. Simula, Phys. Rev. C **53** (1996) 1689.



At high *initial* momentums $n_A(p) = N * n_D(p)$

Minimum Missing Momentum

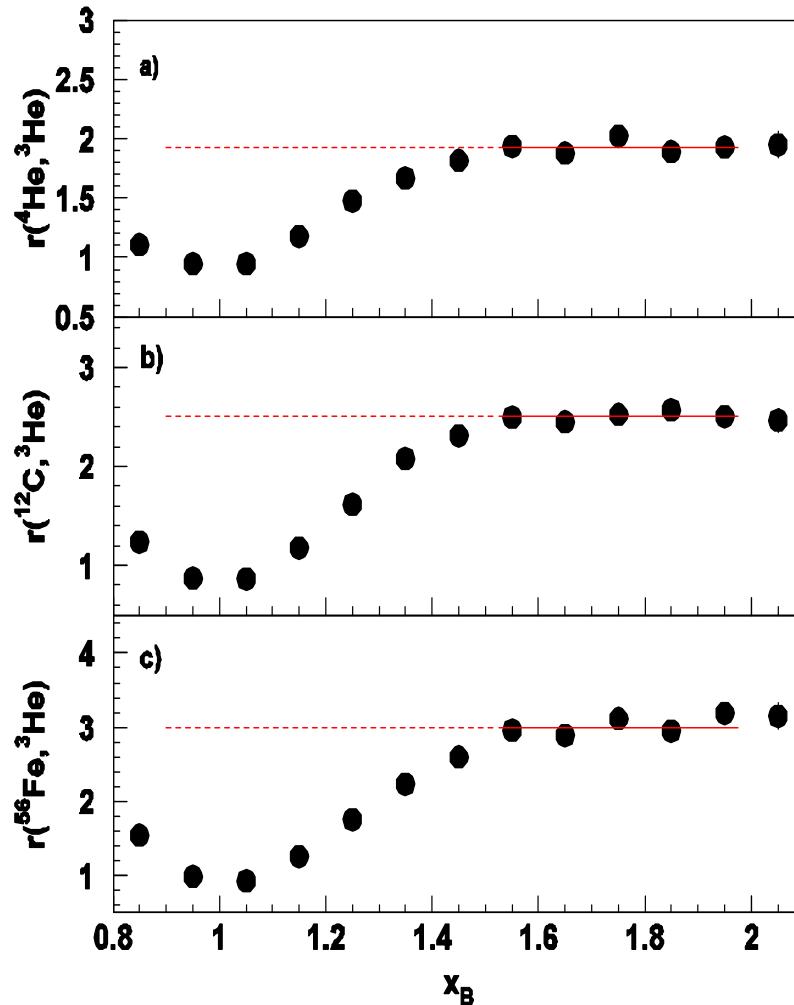
Assuming a $(e, e' p)$ reaction, inclusive (e, e') can set limits on recoiling system's momentum.



Nuclear Scaling Plateaus from CLAS

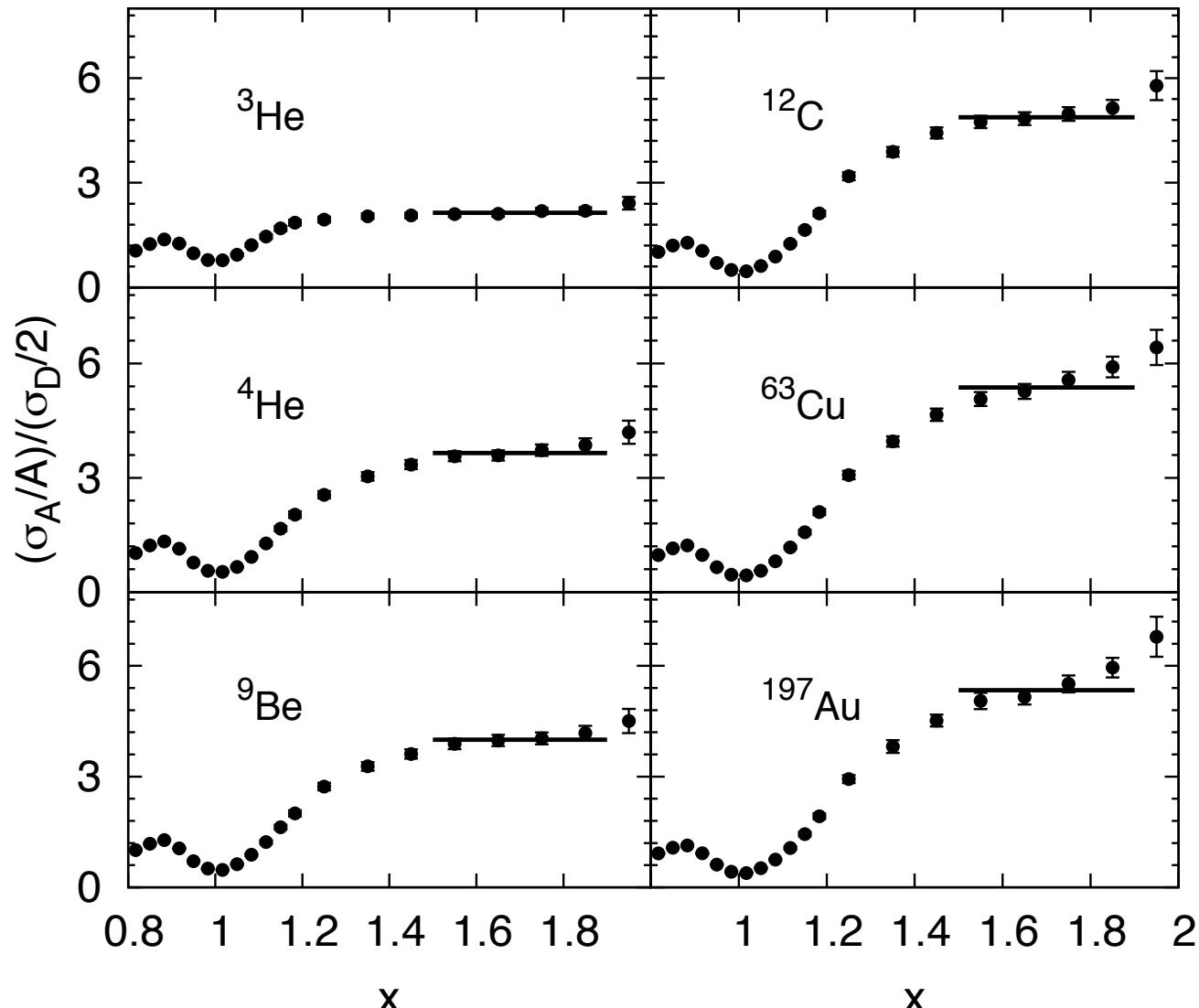
K. Sh. Egiyan *et al.*, Phys. Rev. C **68** (2003) 014313.

Originally done with SLAC data by Frankfurt *et al.*, Phys. Rev. C **48** (1993) 2451.



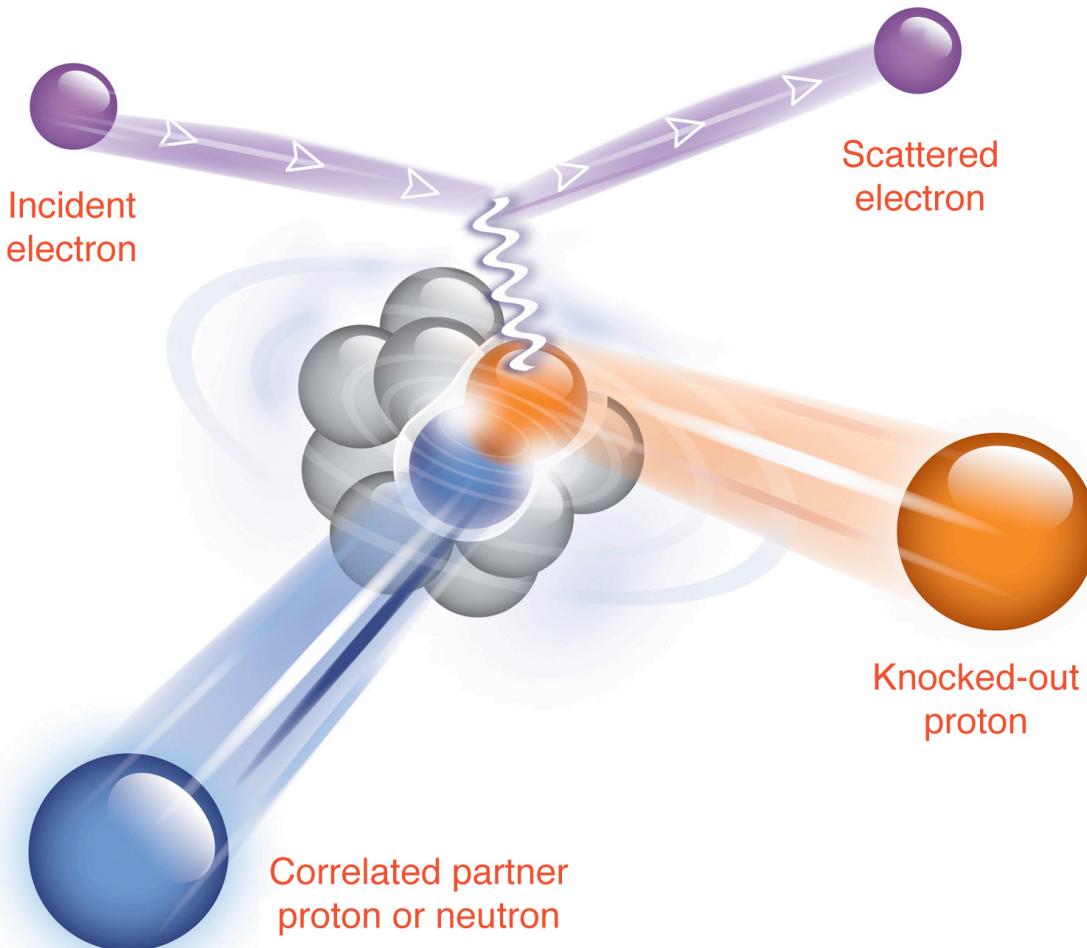
New Results From JLab Hall-C

N. Fomin et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. **108** (2012) 092502.



Coincidence ($e, e' pN$) Measurement

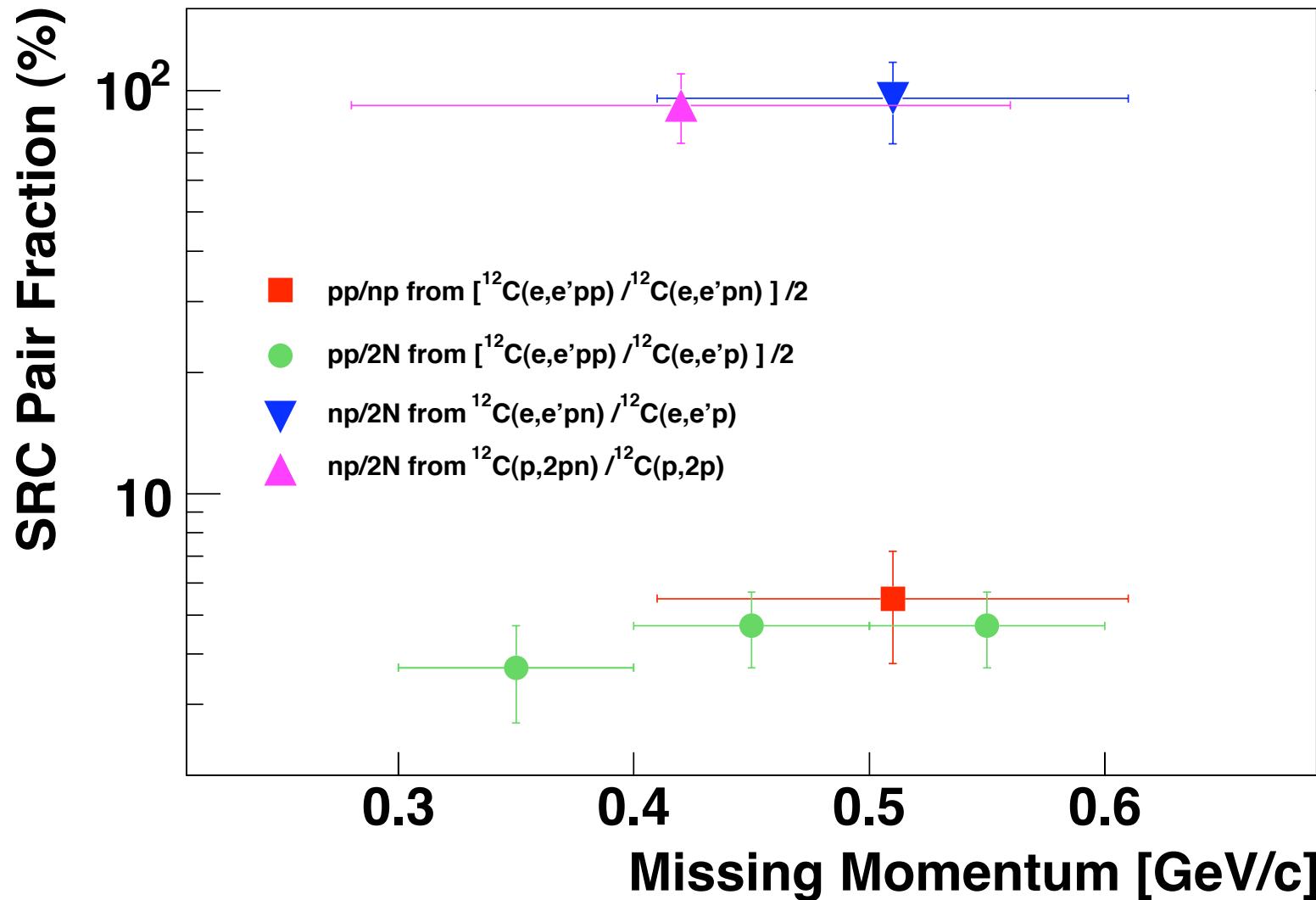
To study nucleon pairs and the fraction that contribute to momentum tail.



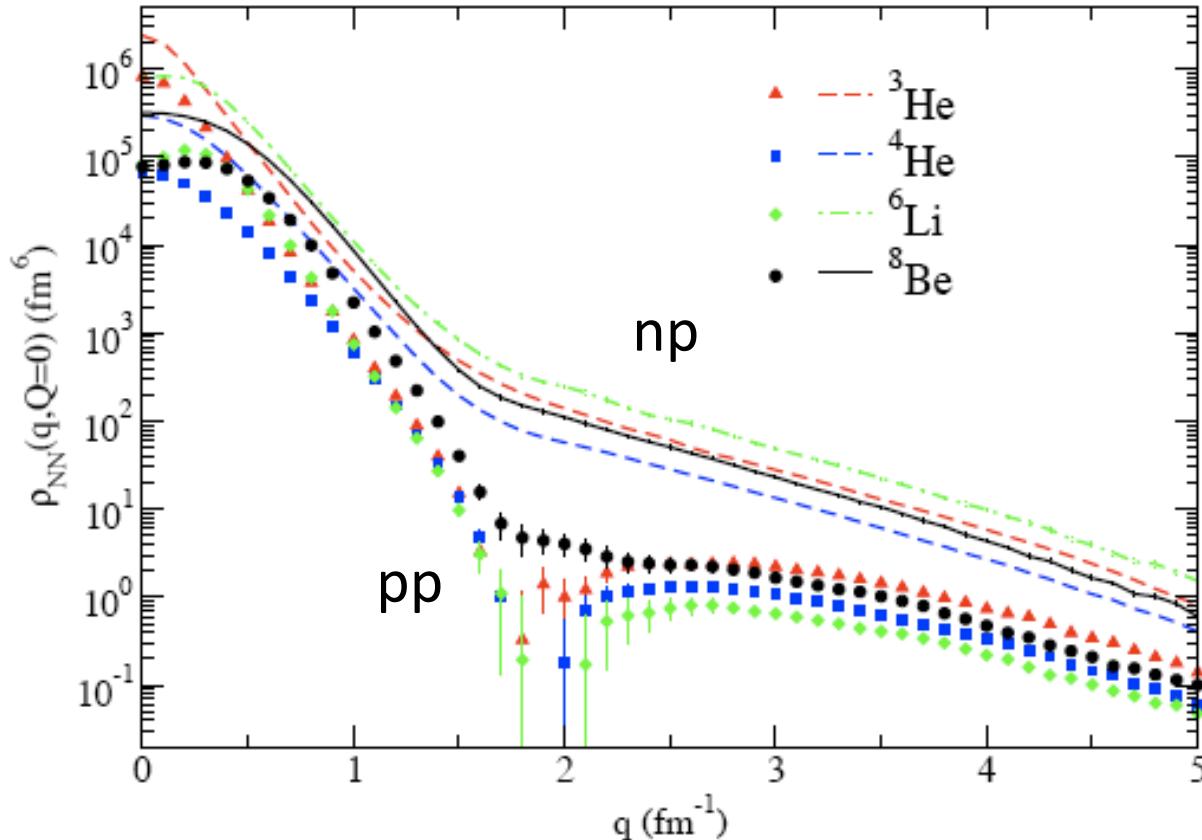
$x > 1$, $Q^2 = 1.5 \text{ [GeV/c}^2]$ and missing momentum of 500 MeV/c

High p_m ($e,e'p$) events have recoiling neutrons.

R. Subedi *et al.*, Science 320 (2008) 1476.

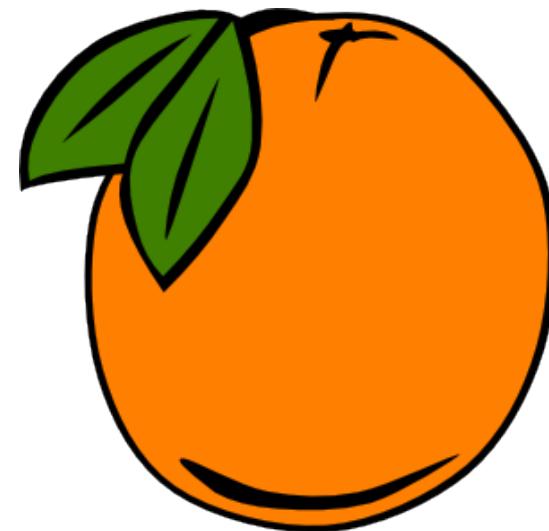


Importance of Correlations



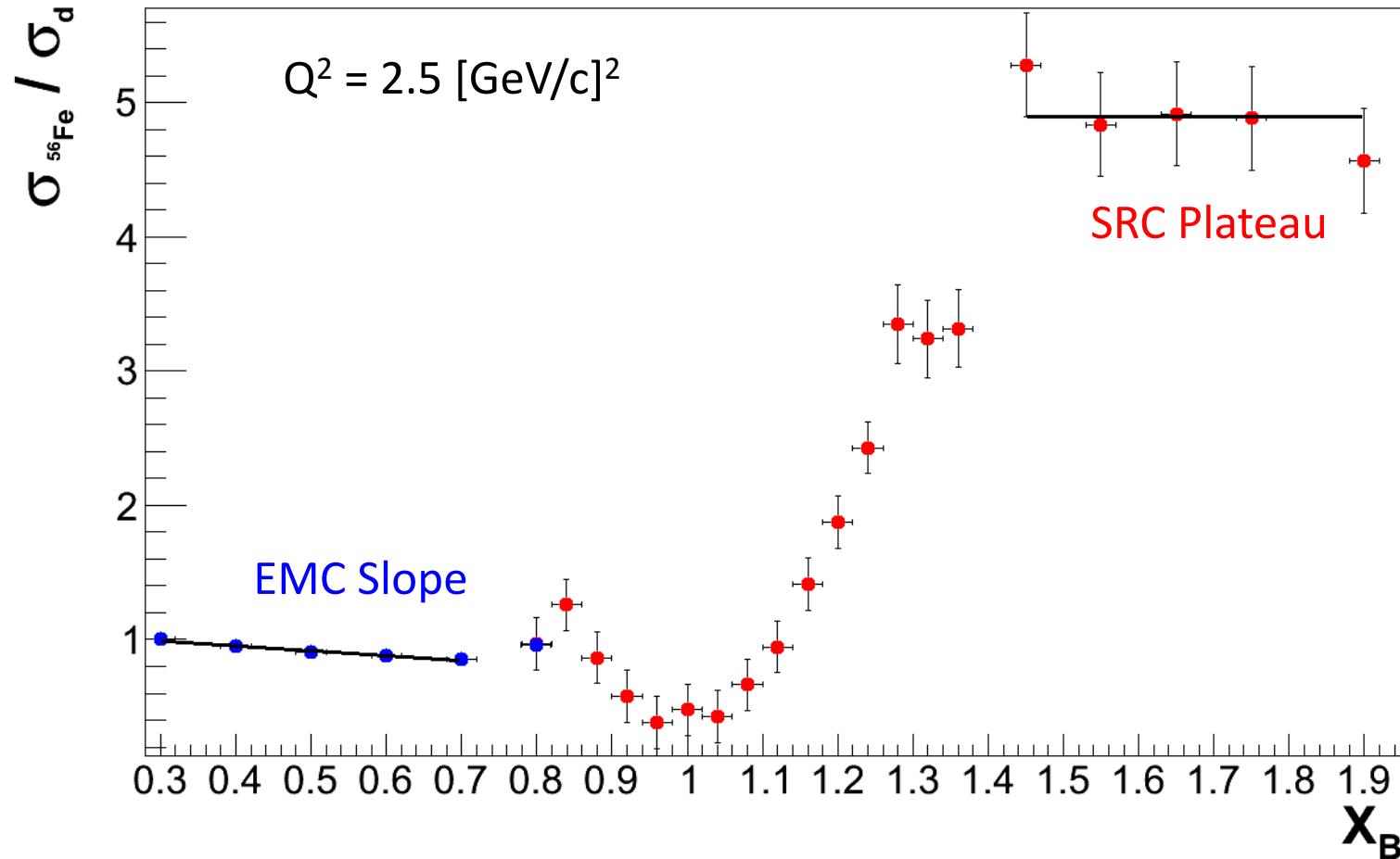
- R. Schiavilla *et al.*, Phys. Rev. Lett. 98 (2007) 132501.
- M. Sargsian *et al.*, Phys. Rev. C (2005) 044615.
- M. Alvioli *et al.*, Phys. Rev. Lett. 100 (2008) 162503.

So How These “Nuclear” Results Relate To The “Deep Inelastic” EMC Effect Results?!



Holistic View of the EMC & SRC Data

D. Higinbotham *et al.*, arXiv:1003.4497

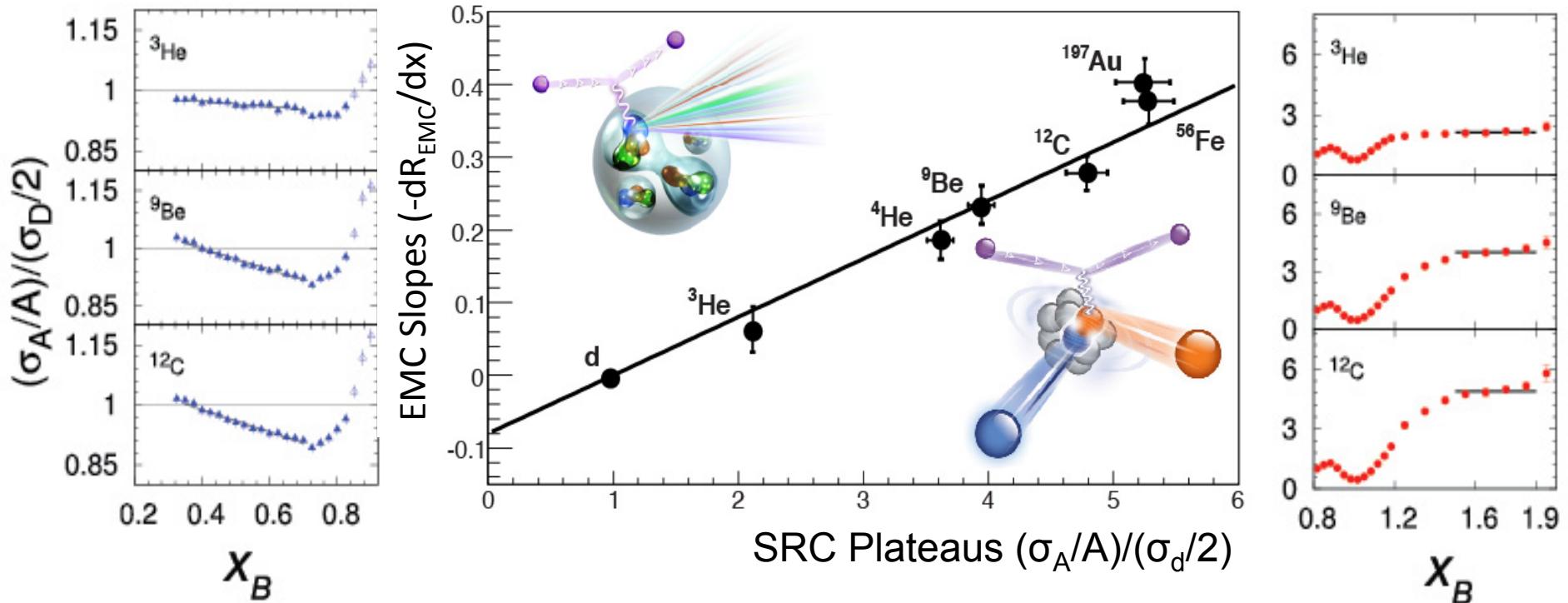


- Scaling plateaus are likely due to proton-nucleon **local density** correlations
- So could the **EMC slopes** ($x_B < 0.7$) and **SRC plateaus** ($x_B > 1.5$) correlated?!

Experimental SRC and EMC Correlation

L. Weinstein, E. Piasetzky, D.H., J. Gomez, O. Hen and R. Shneor, Phys. Rev. Lett. **106** (2011) 052301.

J. Arrington, A. Daniel, D. Day, N. Fomin, **D. Gaskell, P. Solvignon**, Phys. Rev. C **86** (2012) 065204

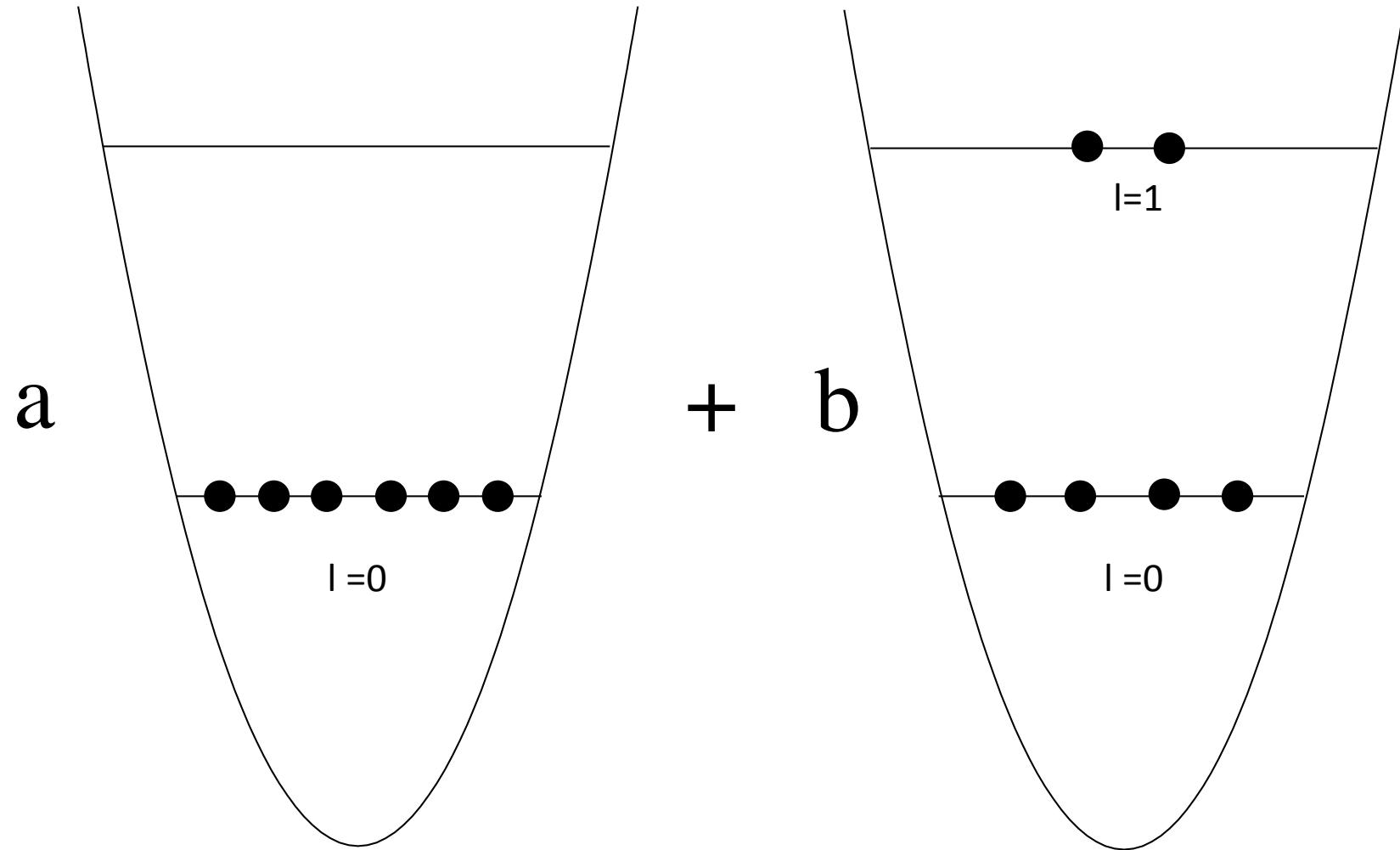


The data show that EMC effect slopes are proportional to the SRC plateaus.

An intriguing possibility suggested by this correlation is that the EMC effect and SRCs are both a consequence of the local QCD effects within the nucleus.

Quark State of Overlapping Nucleons?

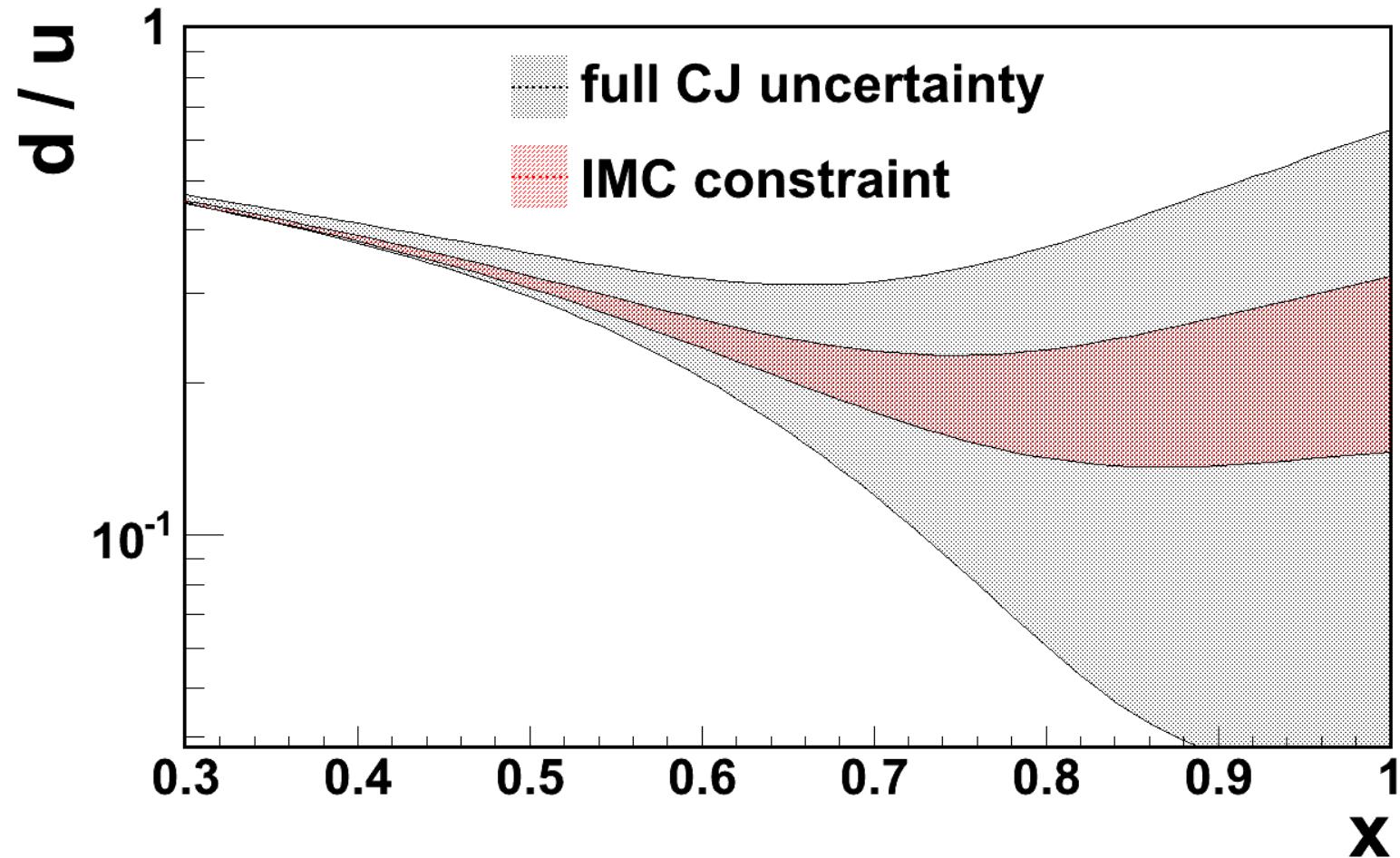
Deuteron Has Quadripole Moment In **All** Frames Of Reference!



Using SRC & EMC to get d/u ratios

CTEQ-Jefferson Lab (CJ): A. Accardi *et al.*, Phys. Rev. D **84**, 014008 (2011).

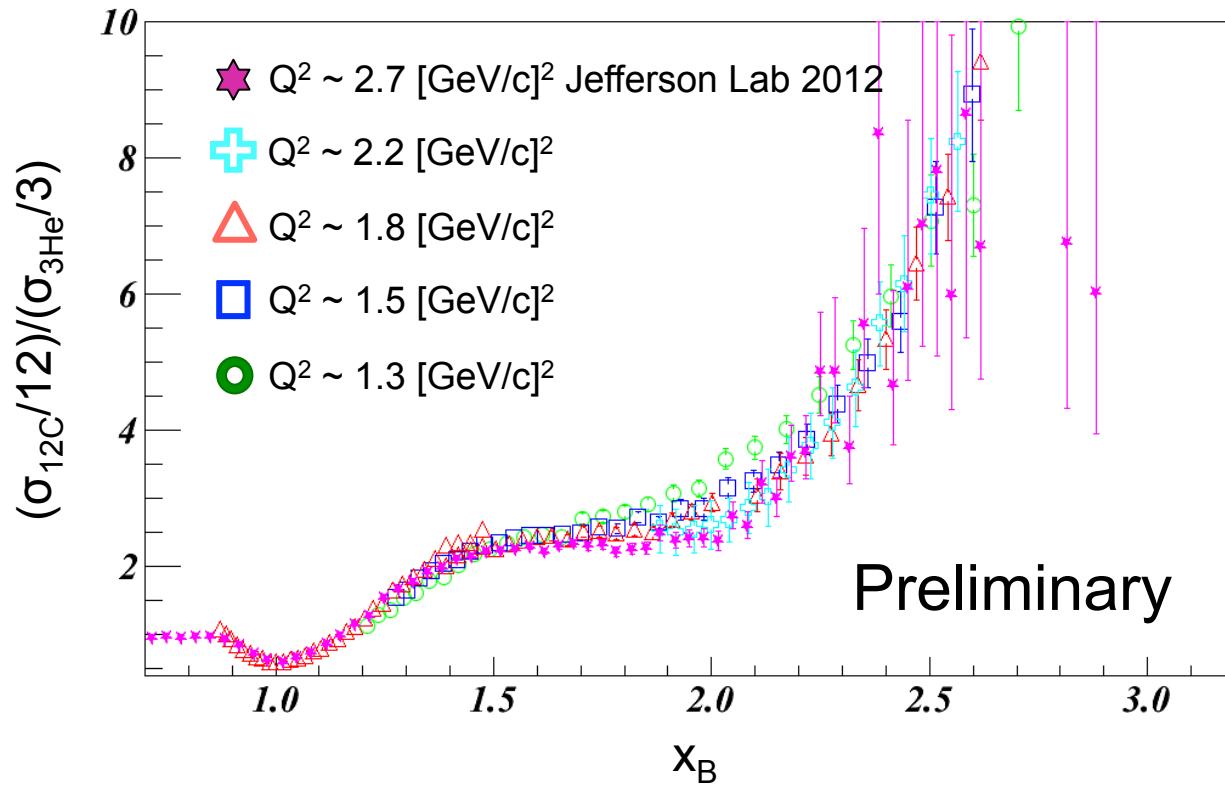
In-Medium Correction (IMC): O. Hen *et al.*, Phys. Rev. D **84** (2012) 117501.



Result is between the SU(6) symmetry limit of $\frac{1}{2}$ and the scalar di-quark dominance limit of 0.

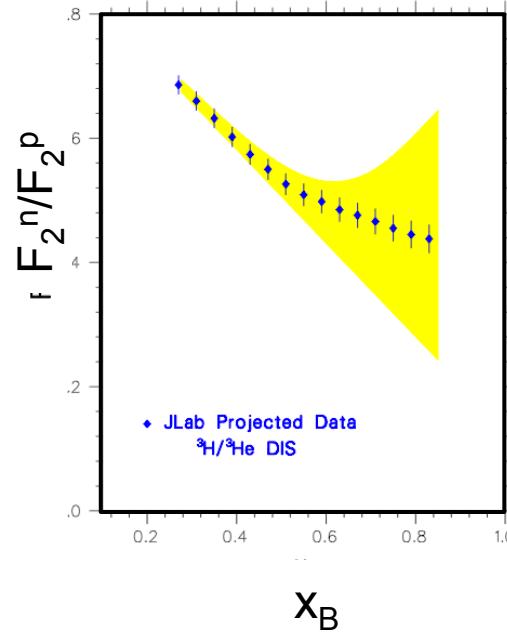
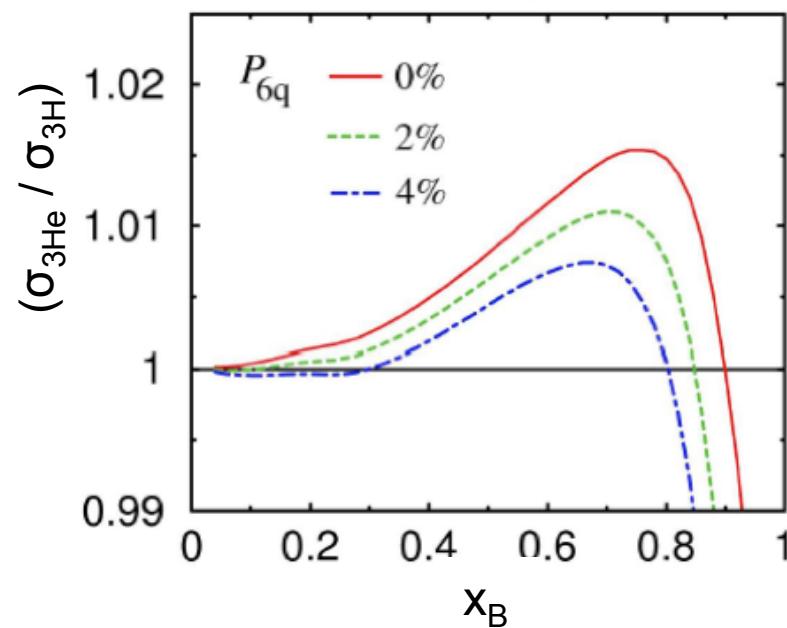
Analysis in Progress

- **E07-006:** SRC 2nd Generation ($e, e' pN$) Triple Coincidence Experiment
 - Goal to further probe the repulsive part of the nucleon-nucleon potential with a few body, ${}^4\text{He}$, target.
- **E08-014:** SRC (e, e') $x_B > 1$ & 2 data on ${}^3\text{He}$, ${}^4\text{He}$, ${}^{40}\text{Ca}$, & ${}^{48}\text{Ca}$
 - Goal to study Q^2 , $x_B > 2$ region, and the A/Z dependence of the SRC plateaus.



Upcoming 12GeV Experiments

- **E12-10-103 & E12-11-112** plans ${}^3\text{He}$ & ${}^3\text{H}$ (e,e') SRC & EMC Measurements
 - DIS ${}^3\text{He}/{}^3\text{H}$ is a text book u/d experiment
 - $x>1$ to further investigate SRC and possible link EMC effect
- **E12-10-008 & E12-06-105** plans a survey of (e,e') nuclei from light to heavy.
 - Exact list being optimized, but goal is to cover EMC $x < 1$ and SRC $x > 1$ for each nucleus
- **E12-11-002** recoil polarization in the ${}^4\text{He}(e,e'p){}^3\text{H}$, ${}^2\text{H}(e,e'p)n$, and ${}^1\text{H}(e,e'p)$ reactions
 - Classic medium modification experiment pushed to higher precision and higher missing momentum
- **E12-11-107** will use a Large Acceptance Device (LAD) to tag recoiling nuclei
 - Goal to directly show if the cause of the EMC effect is due to SRC pairings



Summary

- New data points to EMC effect being a local density effect.
- $x_B > 1$ nuclear scaling plateaus are likely a local density effect.
- Data shows the two effects to be correlated.
- Open Questions
 - What exactly is the high momentum tail?
(i.e. momentum $p \gg p_{\text{fermi}}$ $n_A(p) = N * n_D(p)$ but why?)
 - Is it hadronic, partonic , or some combination both?
 - Can we use this correlation to make even more insights?
- **Many New EMC ($x < 1$) and SRC ($x > 1$) Experiments Coming with 12GeV Jefferson Lab, including ${}^3\text{H}$ & ${}^3\text{He}$ ratios as an early measurement.**

Tritium Target Cell Development

25cm cell machined from a single piece of Al that can be filled, sealed, and returned.

